WHAT IS CLAIMED IS

- An interference measurement and evaluation system comprised of:
- a transmitting means for transmitting a digitally modulated wave signal,
- a receiving means for decoding a modulated signal from a modulated wave signal received from the transmitting means, and

an interference characteristic estimating means for estimating an interference characteristic including a nonlinear interference characteristic by which said received modulated wave signal is affected from an interference signal with respect to said received modulated wave signal due to the nonlinear characteristic of said receiving means,

said interterence characteristic ostimating means referring to a level of said modulated wave signal received by said receiving means, a level of said interference signal, and a nonlinear interference theoretical curve given in relation to a line quality of a modulated signal decoded by said receiving means and estimating an interference characteristic including the nonlinear characteristic possessed by said receiving means, based on the measured level of the modulated wave signal, level of said interference signal, and line quality of said decoded modulated signal.

- An interference measurement and evaluation 2 _ system as set forth in claim 1, wherein said interference characteristic measuring means estimates the nonlinear interference characteristic possessed by said receiving means based on the modulated wave signal of a region where the nonlinear interference is dominant when said nonlinear interference theoretical curve satisfies a predetermined line quality and based on the received level of the interference signal.
- An interference measurement and evaluation 3. system as set forth in claim 2, wherein said receiving

means is provided with a receiving side intertered digital wireless means receiving a composit signal of said modulated wave signal from said transmitting means and an interference signal from said nonlinear interfering means and an error rate measuring means for measuring an error rate in said composite signal and wherein said predetermined line quality is a bit error rate free from an effect from a received noise power, tree from an effect of leakage power, dominated by the nonlinear interference region, and measured by said error rate measuring means.

- 4. An interference measurement and evaluation system as set forth in claim 2 or 3, wherein said transmitting means is provided with a transmitting side variable attenuating means for changing said transmitted signal level and said nonlinear interference characteristic possessed by said receiving means is cotimated by changing said transmitted signal level by said transmitting side variable attenuating means.
- 5. An interference measurement and evaluation system as set forth in claim 2 or 3, wherein said transmitting means and said receiving means are provided between them with a nonlinear intertering means having a carrier frequency different from a frequency region of said transmitting means and giving a nonlinear interference wave signal having a non negligible level compared with the level of said modulated carrier transmitted from said transmitting means, said transmitting means is provided with a transmitting side variable attenuating means for changing said interference signal level, and said nonlinear interfering means is provided with an interfering side variable attenuating means for changing the level of said interference signal, and said transmitting side variable attenuating means and said interfering side variable attenuating means are adjusted to make the ratio of said transmitting signal level and the level of said interference signal constant

and give it to said receiving side interfered digital wireless m ans, whereby said nonlinear characteristic possessed by said receiving means is estimated.

- An interference measurement and evaluation system as set forth in claim 5, wherein said receiving means is provided with a receiving side variable attenuator for changing an input signal level from said transmitting means and changes said input signal level so as to estimate said nonlinear interference characteristic possessed by said receiving means.
- 7. An interference measurement and evaluation system as set forth in claim 1, whorcin said interference characteristic estimating means estimates a thermal noise power based on the nonlinear characteristic given to said receiving means based on the received signal level of the region where the received thermal noise power is dominant when said nonlinear interference theoretical curve satisfies a predetermined line quality.
- An interference measurement and evaluation system as set forth in claim 5, wherein said nonlinear interfering means is provided with a frequency converting means for converting a center frequency of a nonlinear interference wave, and said interference characteristic estimating means estimates a received equivalent band limitation characteristic possessed by said recelving means when converting the center frequency of the nonlinear interference wave by said frequency converting means.
- An interference measurement and evaluation system as set forth in claim 1, wherein said interference characteristic estimating means estimates a leakage power of said receiving means based on a received signal level of a region where leakage power is dominant when said nonlinear interterence theoretical curve satisfies a best line quality.
- 10. An interference measurement and evaluation system as set forth in claim 9, wherein said interference

characteristic measuring means is provided with a frequency converting means for converting a center frequency of an interference signal, and said interference characteristic estimating means finds a receiving side input level giving the best line quality characteristic and its line quality based on a receiving side input level receiving line quality characteristic of said modulated wave signal for an offset frequency of said interterence signal when converting the center frequency of the interference signal by said frequency converting means and said nonlinear interference theoretical curve and estimating the received equivalent leakage power for the offset frequency of the receiving side as a whole using this.

- An interference measurement and evaluation system as set forth in claim 9, which, when measured values of a receiving side input level and the received line quality characteristic linked with said nonlinear interference theoretical curve are discrete, finds by approximation the receiving side input level giving the best line quality characteristic and that received line quality and estimates the received equivalent loakago power for the offset frequency of the receiving means by this.
- An interference measurement and evaluation system as set forth in claim 9, wherein said interference characteristic estimating means estimates the line quality characteristic of said receiving means for an interference signal including a nonlinear interference wave of any frequency and of any level based on said nonlinear interference theoretical curve, a thermal noise power estimated given to said receiving means based on a received signal level of a region where the received thermal noise power is dominant when said nonlinear interference theoretical curve salisfies a predetermined line quality, and said equivalent leakage power.
 - 13. An interference measurement and evaluation

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system as set forth in claim 1, wherein said interterence characteristic ostimating means estimates by approximation an interference characteristic including a nonlinear interference characteristic possessed by said receiving means based on a line quality of a decoded signal of a discrete receiving side input level versus modulated wave signal characteristic of a modulated wave signal measured over a range near said modulated wave signal from a state where there is no signal giving nonlinear interference to said receiving means to a state giving nonlinear interterence.

- An interference measurement and evaluation system as set forth in claim 1, wherein said interference characteristic estimating means estimates the nonlinear interference of said receiving means based on a received level of a region where an adjacent power dominates and of a region where a received thermal noise dominates in said nonlinear interference theoretical curve.
- An interference measurement and evaluation system as set forth in claim 7, wherein said interference characteristic estimating means estimates the nonlinear interference characteristic of said receiving means based on said nonlinear interference theoretical curve and said estimated thermal noise power even when said modulated wave signal and said interference signal approach each other in frequency to an extent where the adjacent power increases.